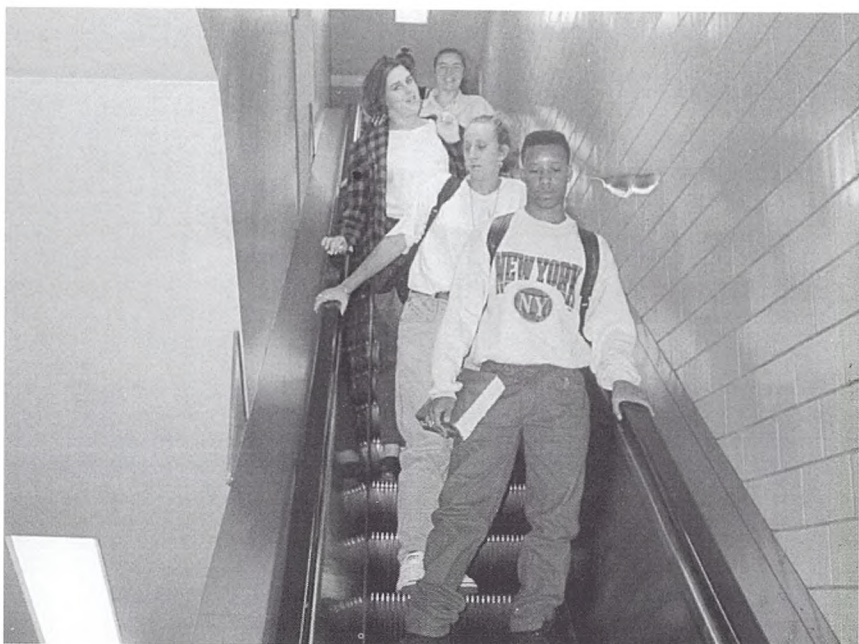






SPORTS